

# Superior Court Judges' Association- Criminal Law and Rules Committee

# Hon. Laura M. Riquelme Chair

Skagit County Superior Court 205 W. Kincaid, Room 202, Mount Vernon, WA 98273

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#### Hon. Marilyn K. Haan

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King County Superior Court 516 Third Avenue, Room C-203, Seattle, WA 98104

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# Hon. Mafé Rajul

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#### Hon. Kristin V. Richardson

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# Hon. David A. Steiner

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# Hon. Aimee M. Sutton

King County Superior Court 401 4th Ave. N., Rm. 2D, Kent, WA 98032

#### Hon. Samuel P. Swanberg Benton/Franklin County Superior

Courts 7122 W Okanogan Pl., Bldg. A, Kennewick, WA 99336-2359

#### Hon. Sandra E. Widlan

King County Superior Court 516 Third Ave, Rm. C-203, Seattle, WA 98104 Date: April 30, 2021

Honorable Charles W. Johnson, Co-Chair Honorable Mary I. Yu, Co-Chair Washington State Supreme Court Rules Committee Temple of Justice P.O. Box 40929 Olympia, WA 98504-0929

Re: Proposed Amendment to CrR 3.2- Release of the Accused

Dear Justices Johnson and Yu,

The SCJA Criminal Law and Rules Committee applauds Retired Judge Kessler's efforts to address the issue of over incarceration. This committee recognizes that bail is often imposed inconsistently and significantly disadvantages indigent defendants. The statistics from Washington's Pretrial Reform Task Force depict various disadvantages created by pretrial incarceration.

Particularly, defendants detained pretrial are four times more likely to receive a prison sentence than those on pretrial release and are also more likely to receive longer sentences than other similarly situated defendants who are released pretrial. This inequity is contrary to the foundation of our legal system.

In discussing the amendments proposed by Retired Judge Kessler, the committee identified common issues that this proposed rule does not address. For example, defendants who recently and consistently fail to appear for necessary hearings are likely to continue doing so on the current case. Additionally, judges have differing access to pretrial resources that assist in release decisions. Ultimately, the committee doubts that cash bail has any correlation to whether the accused appears in court.

Further investigation in this area is needed to address the issues cited above and many others. This committee would like to participate in a process that involves other stakeholders to develop a fair and efficient pretrial release system.

If the court decides to amend CrR 3.2 based on Retired Judge Kessler's proposal, the committee recommends changing section (a)(3) as follows:

(3) the accused has been released on personal recognizance or bail for an pending offense alleged to pre-date the current charge.

Often the matter before the court is not the most recent case in the defendant's case history. Delayed charging decisions and a defendant's personal circumstances can lead to a backlog of cases against a particular defendant that are litigated on different timelines. CrR 3.2 should allow the court to consider those circumstances and exercise its discretion in determining whether to impose bail for a defendant who, at the time of arrest, was on release for a separate pending case.

If you have any questions please contact me at (360) 416-1200 or at 205 W. Kincaid, Room 202, Mount Vernon, WA 98273.

Thank you for your consideration.

Yours truly,

Judge Laura M. Riquelme, Chair SCJA Criminal Law and Rules Committee

cc: J. Benway, AOC Staff, Tom Creekpaum, AOC Staff

From: OFFICE RECEPTIONIST, CLERK

To: <u>Linford, Tera</u>

Subject: FW: Comment on Proposed Amendment to CrR 3.2- Release of the Accused

**Date:** Friday, April 30, 2021 10:22:34 AM

Attachments: Letter from SCJA Criminal- Comment on CrR 3.2 final.pdf

From: Creekpaum, Tom

**Sent:** Friday, April 30, 2021 10:22 AM

To: OFFICE RECEPTIONIST, CLERK < SUPREME@COURTS.WA.GOV>

**Cc:** Benway, Jennifer <Jennifer.Benway@courts.wa.gov>; Laura M. Riquelme - Judge

<lriquelme@co.skagit.wa.us>

Subject: Comment on Proposed Amendment to CrR 3.2- Release of the Accused

Good Morning,

Please see the attached comment on the proposed amendment to CrR 3.2 from the SCJA Criminal Law and Rules Committee.

Thank you,

# **Tom Creekpaum**

Sr. Legal Analyst Administrative Office of the Courts (360) 357-2157